



## 1042 機械系博士班資格考試題目

| 考試科目 | 方式                                   |
|------|--------------------------------------|
| 工程數學 | Closed Book, 不可使用計算機,<br>共 9 題採計 6 題 |

**Part I**

1. Solve the following differential equations: (17%)

(a)  $y'' + 6y' + 9y = 50e^{-x} \cos x$  (8%)

(b) Choose a constant  $\alpha$  so that the differential equation is exact, and then obtain the general solution (9%).

$$2xy^3 - 3y - (3x + \alpha x^2 y^2 - 2\alpha y)y' = 0$$

2. Solve  $y'' + 9y = 9 \csc 3x$  by using variation of parameters method (Wronskian) (17%)

3. Solve the following system of differential equations. (17%)

$$y' = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -3 \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix} y$$



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1. Evaluate the integral  $I = \int_C [(y^2 - 6xy + 6)dx + (2xy - 3x^2)dy]$  if  $C$  has the initial point  $A: (-1, 0)$  and terminal point  $B: (3, 4)$ . (17%)

2. Find the inverse  $\mathbf{A}^{-1}$  of (17%)

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

3. Find the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of the matrix (17%)

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 2 \\ 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$



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1. (17%) Find the two basic half-range expansions (even and odd) of the following function. Sketch  $f(x)$  and its two periodic extensions.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1-x, & 0 < x < 1 \\ x-1, & 1 < x < 2 \end{cases}$$

2. (17%) Solve the following partial differential equation for  $u(x, t)$  first and then plot the distribution of  $u(x, t)$  vs.  $x$  at different  $t$ 's.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} &= \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, \quad (0 < x < L, \quad 0 < t < \infty); \\ u(0, t) &= 0, \quad u(L, t) = 0, \quad (0 < t < \infty). \\ u(x, 0) &= x \end{aligned}$$

3. (17%) Solve the following Laplace equation with the given boundary conditions.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} &= 0, \quad (0 < x < a, \quad 0 < y < b); \\ u(x, 0) &= 0, \quad u(x, b) = 0 \quad (0 < x < a); \\ u(0, y) &= 0, \quad u(a, y) = 100, \quad (0 < y < b). \end{aligned}$$